

In 1989, Wong et al. ( [\[1\]](#) ) described iophendylate-induced basal arachnoiditis. In the same year, Guyer

( [\[2\]](#) ) Wrote a paper published in the journal Spine, on the long-range prognosis of arachnoiditis.

Guyer noted Pantopaque as one of the causes of the condition, which was incurable and shortened lifespan by an average of 12 years.

---

[\[1\] Wong CK, Woo E, Yu YL.](#) *Clin Exp Neurol.* 1989; 26:199-204. Iophendylate-induced basal arachnoiditis.

[\[2\] Guyer DW, Wiltse LL, Eskay ML, Guyer BH.](#) *Spine* 1989 Dec; 14(12): 1332-41 The long-range prognosis of arachnoiditis.